

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT



SEPTEMBER, 1964

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT -- SEPTEMBER, 1964

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

2.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,377.4	47.2	2,424.6	937.2	2.1	939.3	3,314.6	49.3	3,363.9
1964	r2,473.4	49.6	r2,523.0	990.3	2.2	992.5	r3,463.7	51.8	r3,515.5
1961 -									
Sept. (b) (c)	2,250.4	44.7	2,295.1	871.7	1.8	873.5	3,122.1	46.5	3,168.6
Oct. (b)	2,258.0	44.7	2,302.7	878.5	1.8	880.3	3,136.5	46.5	3,183.0
November	2,268.2	44.7	2,312.9	888.0	1.8	889.8	3,156.2	46.5	3,202.7
December	2,267.4	44.6	2,312.0	889.6	1.8	891.4	3,157.0	46.4	3,203.4
1962 -									
January	2,272.2	45.3	2,317.5	886.8	1.8	888.6	3,159.0	47.1	3,206.1
February	2,288.1	45.4	2,333.5	897.3	1.9	899.2	3,185.4	47.3	3,232.7
March	2,299.5	45.6	2,345.1	904.6	1.9	906.5	3,204.1	47.5	3,251.6
April (b)	2,294.0	45.6	2,339.6	900.0	1.9	901.9	3,194.0	47.5	3,241.5
May	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July	2,308.2	46.0	2,354.2	906.3	2.0	908.3	3,214.5	48.0	3,262.5
August	2,311.0	46.0	2,357.0	909.0	2.0	911.0	3,220.0	48.0	3,268.0
Sept.	2,317.6	46.1	2,363.7	914.6	2.0	916.6	3,232.2	48.1	3,280.3
October	2,320.5	46.0	2,366.5	919.3	2.0	921.3	3,239.8	48.0	3,287.8
November	2,330.8	45.9	2,376.7	928.9	2.0	930.9	3,259.7	47.9	3,307.6
December	2,330.1	45.7	2,375.8	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,258.0	47.7	3,305.7
1963 -									
January	2,338.3	46.6	2,384.9	926.0	2.0	928.0	3,264.3	48.6	3,312.9
February	2,355.8	46.8	2,402.6	933.7	2.0	935.7	3,289.5	48.8	3,338.3
March (b)	2,364.7	47.1	2,411.8	938.2	2.0	940.2	3,302.9	49.1	3,352.0
April (b)	2,368.5	47.2	2,415.7	937.1	2.0	939.1	3,305.6	49.2	3,354.8
May	2,373.8	47.2	2,421.0	937.6	2.1	939.7	3,311.4	49.3	3,360.7
June	2,377.4	47.2	2,424.6	937.2	2.1	939.3	3,314.6	49.3	3,363.9
July	2,379.6	47.7	2,427.3	941.0	2.1	943.1	3,320.6	49.8	3,370.4
August	2,383.5	47.8	2,431.3	943.7	2.1	945.8	3,327.2	49.9	3,377.1
Sept.	2,391.6	47.8	2,439.4	948.1	2.1	950.2	3,339.7	49.9	3,389.6
October	2,403.5	47.8	2,451.3	956.3	2.1	958.4	3,359.8	49.9	3,409.7
November	2,416.6	47.8	2,464.4	966.0	2.1	968.1	3,382.6	49.9	3,432.5
December	2,420.9	47.8	2,468.7	966.6	2.1	968.7	3,387.5	49.9	3,437.4
1964 -									
January	2,432.8	48.8	2,481.6	965.7	2.1	967.8	3,398.5	50.9	3,449.4
February	2,448.9	49.1	2,498.0	977.2	2.1	979.3	3,426.1	51.2	3,477.3
March	2,456.9	49.3	2,506.2	984.8	2.1	986.9	3,441.7	51.4	3,493.1
April	2,463.4	49.5	2,512.9	985.0	2.2	987.2	3,448.4	51.7	3,500.1
May	2,468.3	49.6	2,517.9	987.6	2.2	989.8	3,455.9	51.8	3,507.7
June	r2,473.4	49.6	r2,523.0	990.3	2.2	992.5	r3,463.7	51.8	r3,515.5
July	r2,476.5	49.8	r2,526.3	994.2	2.2	996.4	r3,470.7	52.0	r3,522.7
August	r2,479.2	49.8	r2,529.0	997.6	2.2	999.8	r3,476.8	52.0	r3,528.8
September	2,484.9	49.9	2,534.8	1,006.1	2.2	1,008.3	3,491.0	52.1	3,543.1

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs. r - Revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954-June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959-June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960-June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961-June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962-June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963-June	914.9	675.4	304.8	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,377.4
1964-June	r 950.0	704.6	317.5	229.5	163.9	77.2	8.9	21.8	r 2,473.4
1963 - August	917.9	674.9	306.2	221.1	159.7	74.9	8.2	20.6	2,383.5
September	920.4	678.1	306.9	221.8	160.4	75.0	8.2	20.8	2,391.6
1964 - February	940.7	699.2	310.5	227.2	163.7	77.6	8.2	21.8	2,448.9
March	944.4	701.3	311.4	228.4	163.6	77.8	8.2	21.8	2,456.9
April	946.5	702.1	314.9	228.3	163.5	77.7	8.5	21.9	2,463.4
May	947.5	703.1	316.8	228.6	164.1	77.6	8.7	21.9	2,468.3
June	r950.0	704.6	317.5	229.5	163.9	77.2	8.9	21.8	r2,473.4
July	r951.7	704.3	319.1	229.9	163.8	76.7	8.9	22.1	r2,476.5
August	r952.7	705.7	r319.1	230.6	163.8	76.1	8.9	22.3	r2,479.2
September	955.2	707.1	319.1	231.0	165.1	76.3	8.9	22.2	2,484.9
FEMALES									
1954-June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959-June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960-June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961-June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962-June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963-June	369.8	285.0	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	937.2
1964-June	390.2	299.9	115.3	86.5	58.4	27.0	3.0	10.0	990.3
1963 - August	372.4	286.9	110.3	81.3	55.7	25.4	2.9	8.8	943.7
September	374.4	287.9	110.6	81.8	56.0	25.5	2.9	9.0	948.1
1964 - February	383.1	298.6	113.0	85.4	57.6	26.9	2.8	9.8	977.2
March	386.9	300.1	113.1	86.5	58.1	27.4	2.9	9.8	984.8
April	387.3	299.3	113.4	86.6	58.1	27.5	2.9	9.9	985.0
May	389.0	299.2	114.6	86.5	58.3	27.1	2.9	10.0	987.6
June	390.2	299.9	115.3	86.5	58.4	27.0	3.0	10.0	990.3
July	392.1	300.8	116.1	86.8	58.4	26.8	3.1	10.1	994.2
August	393.7	300.9	117.0	87.4	58.5	26.7	3.1	10.3	997.6
September	397.0	303.3	118.1	88.2	59.2	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,006.1
PERSONS									
1954-June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959-June	1,157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960-June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961-June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962-June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963-June	1,284.7	960.4	413.7	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.6
1964-June	r1,340.2	1,004.5	432.8	316.0	222.3	104.2	11.9	31.8	r3,463.7
1963 - August	1,290.3	961.8	416.5	302.4	215.4	100.3	11.1	29.4	3,327.2
September	1,294.8	966.0	417.5	303.6	216.4	100.5	11.1	29.8	3,339.7
1964 - February	1,323.8	997.8	423.5	312.6	221.3	104.5	11.0	31.6	3,426.1
March	1,331.3	1,001.4	424.5	314.9	221.7	105.2	11.1	31.6	3,441.7
April	1,333.8	1,001.4	428.3	314.9	221.6	105.2	11.4	31.8	3,448.4
May	1,336.5	1,002.3	431.4	315.1	222.4	104.7	11.6	31.9	3,455.9
June	r1,340.2	1,004.5	432.8	316.0	222.3	104.2	11.9	31.8	r3,463.7
July	r1,343.8	1,005.1	435.2	316.7	222.2	103.5	12.0	32.2	r3,470.7
August	r1,346.4	1,006.6	r436.1	318.0	222.3	102.8	12.0	32.6	r3,476.8
September	1,352.2	1,010.4	437.2	319.2	224.3	103.0	12.0	32.7	3,491.0

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. r - Revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, SEPTEMBER, 1964

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.3	2.2	3.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	12.3
Mining and Quarrying	19.6	4.6	9.2	1.1	7.5	3.1	46.5
Manufacturing	366.0	300.3	95.8	95.4	45.7	23.5	930.2
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	36.1	30.0	9.4	8.9	5.1	3.4	93.4
Building and Construction	109.7	70.9	44.6	25.6	20.9	9.6	288.0
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	31.9	20.3	10.1	6.5	5.1	2.2	77.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.0	8.3	5.3	3.5	4.1	2.4	37.8
Rail and Air Transport	29.9	18.2	13.3	6.1	7.6	1.6	77.4
Total	75.8	46.8	28.7	16.1	16.8	6.2	192.3
Communication	28.1	22.9	10.6	7.4	5.6	2.9	78.4
Finance and Property -							
Banking	17.3	12.7	5.7	3.8	3.1	1.2	44.2
Other	18.3	14.1	6.2	5.0	2.9	1.4	48.2
Total	35.6	26.8	11.9	8.8	6.0	2.6	92.4
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	83.4	55.9	29.1	19.3	17.1	6.9	213.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	61.7	49.0	26.6	16.6	12.2	5.6	172.6
Total	145.1	104.9	55.7	35.9	29.3	12.5	386.4
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	34.6	26.4	15.8	9.2	8.0	4.1	106.2
Other Industries -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.7	9.6	5.7	2.6	3.4	1.2	35.5
Education	23.7	20.3	9.0	6.4	5.7	2.3	69.2
Other (b)	64.9	41.4	19.3	12.0	9.8	3.9	154.1
Total	101.3	71.3	34.0	21.0	18.9	7.4	258.8
TOTAL MALES	955.2	707.1	319.1	231.0	165.1	76.3	2,484.9
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7
Manufacturing	117.5	113.1	20.3	20.6	7.6	5.3	285.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.5	2.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.6
Building and Construction	2.6	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	6.0
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.1	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	4.1	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	8.8
Total	8.2	4.8	2.4	1.4	1.1	0.4	18.4
Communication	7.3	5.7	2.9	1.9	1.1	0.8	19.8

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, SEPTEMBER, 1964 (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	9.3	6.5	2.7	1.7	1.4	0.6	22.5
Other	15.6	11.0	4.2	3.4	2.2	0.9	37.6
<u>Total</u>	24.9	17.5	6.9	5.1	3.6	1.5	60.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	67.4	42.6	23.0	17.8	13.1	5.2	170.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce	21.8	13.4	8.1	5.2	3.5	0.7	52.9
<u>Total</u>	89.2	56.0	31.1	23.0	16.6	5.9	223.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	13.5	10.5	5.5	2.8	2.5	1.3	40.1
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	44.1	31.2	16.2	11.3	10.5	3.8	118.4
Education	30.2	24.1	10.8	9.3	5.9	3.5	85.8
Other (b)	56.3	35.9	20.3	11.9	9.4	3.7	140.1
<u>Total</u>	130.6	91.2	47.3	32.5	25.8	11.0	344.3
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	397.0	303.3	118.1	88.2	59.2	26.7	1,006.1
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.4	2.3	3.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	12.5
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.2	4.8	9.6	1.8	7.7	3.2	48.2
<u>Manufacturing</u>	483.5	413.4	116.1	116.0	53.3	28.8	1,215.3
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	38.6	32.5	10.1	9.3	5.4	3.6	100.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	112.3	72.6	45.2	26.0	21.3	9.8	294.0
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	35.0	22.3	11.0	7.0	5.6	2.4	84.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.0	8.9	5.6	3.7	4.3	2.5	40.2
Rail and Air Transport	34.0	20.4	14.5	6.8	8.0	1.7	86.2
<u>Total</u>	84.0	51.6	31.1	17.5	17.9	6.6	210.7
<u>Communication</u>	35.4	28.6	13.5	9.3	6.7	3.7	98.2
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	26.6	19.2	8.4	5.5	4.5	1.8	66.7
Other	33.9	25.1	10.4	8.4	5.1	2.3	85.8
<u>Total</u>	60.5	44.3	18.8	13.9	9.6	4.1	152.5
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	150.8	98.5	52.1	37.1	30.2	12.1	384.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	83.5	62.4	34.7	21.8	15.7	6.3	225.5
<u>Total</u>	234.3	160.9	86.8	58.9	45.9	18.4	610.2
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	48.1	36.9	21.3	12.0	10.5	5.4	146.3
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	56.8	40.8	21.9	13.9	13.9	5.0	153.9
Education	53.9	44.4	19.8	15.7	11.6	5.8	155.0
Other (b)	121.2	77.3	39.6	23.9	19.2	7.6	294.2
<u>Total</u>	231.9	162.5	81.3	53.5	44.7	18.4	603.1
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,352.2	1,010.4	437.2	319.2	224.3	103.0	3,491.0

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Aug.	Sept.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.3
Mining and Quarrying -							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	(b) 7.9
Coal Mining	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3
Other	20.7	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.3
<u>Total</u>	46.3	46.6	46.5	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.5
Manufacturing (a)	882.4	884.5	918.3	r922.5	r926.2	r927.8	930.2
Electricity, Gas, Water and							
Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	62.7	62.7	63.7	63.8	64.0	63.9	63.9
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.0	29.0	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.5
<u>Total</u>	91.7	91.7	93.4	93.4	93.6	93.5	93.4
Building and Construction	281.6	282.4	289.7	289.5	288.7	287.9	288.0
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	73.5	74.0	76.5	76.5	76.5	r76.7	77.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	36.9	37.4	38.1	38.1	38.0	r38.0	37.8
Rail and Air Transport	76.8	76.8	77.3	77.4	77.4	r77.3	77.4
<u>Total</u>	187.2	188.2	191.9	192.0	191.9	192.0	192.3
Communication	76.9	76.9	78.6	78.3	78.6	78.6	78.4
Finance and Property -							
Banking	41.3	41.3	44.4	44.4	44.3	44.4	44.2
Other	45.1	45.5	47.5	47.7	47.8	48.1	48.2
<u>Total</u>	86.4	86.8	91.9	92.1	92.1	92.5	92.4
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	139.8	140.1	145.4	145.8	145.8	145.6	146.1
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	24.8	25.8	25.9	25.3	24.9	25.5	26.5
Retail Trade	205.6	206.4	213.0	213.4	212.9	213.3	213.8
<u>Total</u>	370.2	372.3	384.3	384.5	383.6	384.4	386.4
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	101.9	102.0	105.6	105.7	105.9	106.1	106.2
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	30.5	30.5	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4
Religion and Social Welfare	15.6	15.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9
Health, Hospitals, etc.	34.1	34.2	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.5
Education	65.7	66.3	69.0	69.1	69.0	69.1	69.2
Other Services	24.9	24.9	26.1	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.6
<u>Total</u>	170.8	171.4	177.3	177.9	178.0	178.2	178.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes,							
Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	26.4	27.0	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.4	28.0
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	48.7	49.0	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.5	52.2
<u>Total</u>	75.1	76.0	78.4	78.3	78.5	78.9	80.2
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,383.5	2,391.6	2,468.3	r2,473.4	r2,476.5	r2,479.2	2,484.9

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Aug.	Sept.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	263.3	265.8	277.5	278.2	280.2	281.7	285.1
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8
<u>Total</u>	17.3	17.3	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.4
<u>Communication</u>	18.3	18.3	19.0	19.2	19.5	19.7	19.8
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	21.4	21.3	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.5	22.5
Other	35.4	35.4	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.6
<u>Total</u>	56.8	56.7	59.9	60.0	60.0	59.9	60.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	44.1	44.2	46.1	46.0	46.1	46.4	46.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2
Retail Trade	162.0	162.3	169.4	169.7	168.7	169.1	170.9
<u>Total</u>	212.2	212.6	221.7	221.8	220.9	221.6	223.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	37.8	37.4	39.0	39.1	39.9	40.2	40.1
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	13.1	13.1	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.5
Religion and Social Welfare	13.7	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.2
Health, Hospitals, etc.	112.3	112.8	116.6	117.6	117.9	118.0	118.4
Education	82.4	82.6	85.8	86.0	86.1	85.9	85.8
Other Services	20.4	20.6	21.5	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.5
<u>Total</u>	241.9	242.9	252.0	253.7	254.5	254.6	255.4
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	72.2	72.0	75.8	75.6	76.0	76.6	78.0
<u>Total</u>	82.4	83.4	86.3	86.0	86.6	87.2	88.9
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	943.7	948.1	987.6	990.3	994.2	997.6	1006.1

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Aug.	Sept.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	13.2	13.0	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	(b) 8.2
Coal Mining	18.0	r17.9	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6
Other	21.7	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.2	22.4
<u>Total</u>	47.9	r48.2	48.2	48.4	48.5	48.4	48.2
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	1,145.7	1,150.3	1,195.8	r1,200.7	r1,206.4	r1,209.5	1,215.3
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	68.0	68.0	69.1	69.2	69.4	69.4	69.4
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.1	30.1	30.8	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.6
<u>Total</u>	98.1	98.1	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	287.1	287.9	295.4	295.3	294.7	293.9	294.0
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	80.0	r80.5	83.6	83.6	83.7	r83.8	84.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	39.2	39.7	40.5	40.5	40.4	r40.4	40.2
Rail and Air Transport	85.3	85.3	85.9	86.0	86.0	r86.0	86.2
<u>Total</u>	204.5	r205.5	210.0	210.1	210.1	210.2	210.7
<u>Communication</u>	95.2	95.2	97.6	97.5	98.1	98.3	98.2
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	62.7	62.6	67.2	67.2	67.0	66.9	66.7
Other	80.5	80.9	84.6	84.9	85.1	85.5	85.8
<u>Total</u>	143.2	143.5	151.8	152.1	152.1	152.4	152.5
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	183.9	184.3	191.5	191.8	191.9	192.0	192.8
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	30.9	31.9	32.1	31.4	31.0	31.6	32.7
Retail Trade	367.6	368.7	382.4	383.1	381.6	382.4	384.7
<u>Total</u>	582.4	584.9	606.0	606.3	604.5	606.0	610.2
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	139.7	139.4	144.6	144.8	145.8	146.3	146.3
<u>Community and Business Services-</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	43.6	43.6	45.2	45.5	45.6	45.9	45.9
Religion and Social Welfare	29.3	29.3	29.9	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	146.4	147.0	151.8	152.9	153.3	153.4	153.9
Education	148.1	148.9	154.8	155.1	155.1	155.0	155.0
Other Services	45.3	45.5	47.6	48.2	48.5	48.5	49.1
<u>Total</u>	412.7	414.3	429.3	431.6	432.5	432.8	434.0
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	36.6	37.4	37.8	37.7	r38.1	38.0	38.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	120.9	122.0	126.9	126.6	r127.0	128.1	130.2
<u>Total</u>	157.5	159.4	164.7	164.3	165.1	166.1	169.1
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,327.2	3,339.7	3,455.9	r3,463.7	r3,470.7	r3,476.8	3,491.0

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. (b) Affected by industrial dispute. r - Revised.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963			1964								
	Aug.	Sept.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	47.1	47.3	47.4	47.3	47.9	48.0	48.4	48.5	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.7
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1
Founding, engineering and metalworking	294.2	295.1	298.7	302.5	304.7	306.2	308.5	310.1	312.6	314.6	315.7	316.8
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	135.4	135.6	136.8	138.8	140.0	141.6	142.9	142.7	143.2	142.9	r142.3	142.0
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	28.5	28.5	28.8	29.2	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.4	29.5
Clothing and knitted goods	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4
Food, drink and tobacco	118.9	119.5	118.1	120.0	122.4	121.4	121.9	121.4	r121.6	r122.7	r123.2	123.8
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	44.1	44.3	45.2	45.3	45.9	45.5	45.4	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.5	45.6
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	19.7	20.0	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.6	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.9	21.1
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	65.8	65.9	66.8	66.9	67.4	67.5	67.7	67.7	67.7	68.0	68.3	68.3
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	41.0	41.1	41.8	42.5	43.1	43.3	43.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.1
Rubber goods	20.1	19.3	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5
Other manufacturing (a)	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	31.2	31.2
<u>TOTAL</u>	882.4	884.5	891.9	900.9	909.7	912.6	917.3	918.3	r922.5	r926.2	r927.8	930.2
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	50.4	51.2	r52.1	52.2	53.5	54.3	55.2	56.2	r56.5	57.3	57.8	58.6
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.6	26.0	26.2	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.8
Clothing and knitted goods	68.8	69.3	69.1	69.0	69.8	69.9	69.8	69.7	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.2
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.8	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
Food, drink and tobacco	31.9	32.2	34.3	35.4	38.1	38.2	35.0	34.2	33.6	33.4	33.2	33.8
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	r2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.5	3.6	r3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	23.1	23.2	23.5	23.4	23.7	23.6	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.7	24.1
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.7	14.0
Rubber goods	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Other manufacturing (a)	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.2	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.7	16.9	17.4
<u>TOTAL</u>	263.3	265.8	269.6	270.7	277.5	279.2	277.2	277.5	278.2	280.2	281.7	285.1

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 5 . - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963			1964								
	Aug.	Sept.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	51.2	51.5	51.5	51.5	52.3	52.4	52.7	52.9	53.4	53.7	53.8	54.2
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5
Founding, engineering and metalworking	344.6	346.3	r350.8	354.7	358.2	360.5	363.7	366.3	r369.1	371.9	373.5	375.4
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	145.3	145.6	147.0	149.0	150.3	152.1	153.5	153.4	154.0	153.8	r153.3	153.1
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	53.4	53.5	54.0	54.8	55.1	55.4	55.3	55.0	55.1	55.3	55.7	56.3
Clothing and knitted goods	86.0	86.6	86.5	86.3	87.1	87.2	87.1	87.0	87.5	87.8	88.2	88.3
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.6	22.6	22.0	21.9	22.2	22.2	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1
Food, drink and tobacco	150.8	151.7	152.4	155.4	160.5	(b) 159.6	156.9	155.6	r155.2	r156.1	r156.4	157.6
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	46.8	47.0	48.0	48.1	48.7	48.3	48.3	48.3	r48.5	48.6	48.5	48.6
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	23.2	23.6	r24.3	24.2	24.6	24.6	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.2
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	88.9	89.1	90.3	90.3	91.1	91.1	91.5	91.5	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.4
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	53.8	54.0	54.8	55.5	56.4	56.7	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.8	56.7	57.1
Rubber goods	24.9	(b) 24.1	25.0	25.3	25.7	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9
Other manufacturing (a)	45.2	45.6	45.7	45.3	45.8	46.3	46.5	46.8	46.9	47.5	48.1	48.6
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,145.7	1,150.3	1,161.5	1,171.6	1,187.2	1,191.8	1,194.5	1,195.8	1,200.7	1,206.4	1,209.5	1,215.3

NOTE:- This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r- Revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,682.0	695.4	2,377.4	769.9	167.3	937.2	2,451.9	862.7	3,314.6
1964	r1,766.2	707.2	r2,473.4	813.8	176.5	990.3	r2,580.0	883.7	r3,463.7
1961 -									
December	1,599.1	668.3	2,267.4	735.7	153.9	889.6	2,334.8	822.2	3,157.0
1962 -									
January	1,601.8	670.4	2,272.2	731.9	154.9	886.8	2,333.7	825.3	3,159.0
February	1,611.4	676.7	2,288.1	738.3	159.0	897.3	2,349.7	835.7	3,185.4
March	1,618.8	680.7	2,299.5	745.1	159.5	904.6	2,363.9	840.2	3,204.1
April (b)	1,611.6	682.4	2,294.0	739.4	160.6	900.0	2,351.0	843.0	3,194.0
May	1,622.8	682.9	2,305.7	743.1	160.4	903.5	2,365.9	843.3	3,209.2
June	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
July	1,628.0	680.2	2,308.2	745.1	161.2	906.3	2,373.1	841.4	3,214.5
August	1,633.4	677.6	2,311.0	747.9	161.1	909.0	2,381.3	838.7	3,220.0
September	1,641.5	676.1	2,317.6	753.8	160.8	914.6	2,395.3	836.9	3,232.2
October	1,645.5	675.0	2,320.5	758.3	161.0	919.3	2,403.8	836.0	3,239.8
November	1,654.6	676.2	2,330.8	767.7	161.2	928.9	2,422.3	837.4	3,259.7
December	1,653.3	676.8	2,330.1	767.4	160.5	927.9	2,420.7	837.3	3,258.0
1963 -									
January	1,657.6	680.7	2,338.3	764.1	161.9	926.0	2,421.7	842.6	3,264.3
February	1,669.1	686.7	2,355.8	768.6	165.1	933.7	2,437.7	851.8	3,289.5
March (b)	1,675.0	689.7	2,364.7	772.5	165.7	938.2	2,447.5	855.4	3,302.9
April (b)	1,676.3	692.2	2,368.5	770.4	166.7	937.1	2,446.7	858.9	3,305.6
May	1,678.8	695.0	2,373.8	770.8	166.8	937.6	2,449.6	861.8	3,311.4
June	1,682.0	695.4	2,377.4	769.9	167.3	937.2	2,451.9	862.7	3,314.6
July	1,684.7	694.9	2,379.6	772.5	168.4	941.0	2,457.3	863.3	3,320.6
August	1,689.1	694.4	2,383.5	775.1	168.6	943.7	2,464.2	863.0	3,327.2
September	1,696.5	695.1	2,391.6	779.5	168.6	948.1	2,476.0	863.7	3,339.7
October	1,708.6	694.9	2,403.5	787.6	168.7	956.3	2,496.2	863.6	3,359.8
November	1,721.4	695.2	2,416.6	796.3	169.7	966.0	2,517.7	864.9	3,382.6
December	1,724.3	696.6	2,420.9	797.7	168.9	966.6	2,522.0	865.5	3,387.5
1964 -									
January	1,731.7	701.1	2,432.8	795.3	170.4	965.7	2,527.0	871.5	3,398.5
February	1,743.2	705.7	2,448.9	803.2	174.0	977.2	2,546.4	879.7	3,426.1
March	1,750.5	706.4	2,456.9	810.0	174.8	984.8	2,560.5	881.2	3,441.7
April	1,755.7	707.7	2,463.4	809.5	175.5	985.0	2,565.2	883.2	3,448.4
May	1,760.2	708.1	2,468.3	812.0	175.6	987.6	2,572.2	883.7	3,455.9
June	r1,766.2	707.2	r2,473.4	813.8	176.5	990.3	r2,580.0	883.7	r3,463.7
July	r1,770.0	706.5	r2,476.5	816.3	177.9	994.2	r2,586.3	884.4	r3,470.7
August	r1,772.8	706.4	r2,479.2	819.3	178.3	997.6	r2,592.1	884.7	r3,476.8
September	1,779.7	705.2	2,484.9	827.5	178.6	1,006.1	2,607.2	883.8	3,491.0

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : SEPTEMBER, 1964

PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT IN
AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's	75,354	15,331	90,685
Works	11,263	763	12,026
Civil Aviation	5,046	387	5,433
Repatriation	4,653	4,471	9,124
Social Services	1,769	1,263	3,032
Housing	98	35	133
War Service Homes Division	712	260	972
<u>Special Services Sub-total:</u>	98,895	22,510	121,405
B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES			
Immigration	781	462	1,243
Migrant Centres	169	74	243
Health - Immigration Medical Services	3	13	16
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total:</u>	953	549	1,502
C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's	868	411	1,279
Customs and Excise	3,022	377	3,399
External Affairs	982	422	1,404
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	1,226	1,258	2,484
Interior	2,113	495	2,608
Bureau of Meteorology	822	131	953
News and Information Bureau	167	62	229
Electoral Branch	307	22	329
Labour and National Service	382	282	664
Employment Branch	909	302	1,211
National Development	413	93	506
Bureau of Mineral Resources	528	77	605
Primary Industry	1,243	138	1,381
Prime Minister's	198	146	344
Office of Education	115	74	189
Auditor-General's Office	435	30	465
National Library of Australia	100	186	286
Public Service Board	322	170	492
Typist Training Schools	..	137	137
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	68	27	95
Shipping and Transport	645	92	737
Territories	227	105	332
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,131	365	1,496
Trade and Industry	611	199	810
Treasury	1,002	464	1,466
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,153	702	1,855
Taxation Branch	5,340	3,431	8,771
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total:</u>	24,329	10,198	34,527
D. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	2,073	651	2,724
Army	4,643	942	5,585
Navy	1,449	692	2,141
Defence	551	340	891
Supply	6,963	1,728	8,691
<u>Defence Services Sub-total:</u>	15,679	4,353	20,032
<u>TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT:</u>	139,856	37,610	177,466

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : SEPTEMBER, 1964 - (Continued)

PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	586	7	593
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,158	165	6,323
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	9,354	2,058	11,412
Other Departments	405	56	461
<u>Total, Departments:</u>	16,503	2,286	18,789
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	876	127	1,003
Australian Broadcasting Commission	2,820	1,316	4,136
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,719	55	1,774
Australian Services Canteens Organization	360	436	796
Canberra Community Hospital	72	626	698
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	11,013	4,525	15,538
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,185	1,057	2,242
Commonwealth Railways	2,696	149	2,845
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	603	302	905
C.S.I.R.O.	3,978	1,264	5,242
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	996	148	1,144
Qantas Empire Airways Ltd.	5,261	1,135	6,396
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,270	917	2,187
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,717	292	3,009
Trans-Australia Airlines	3,830	942	4,772
Other	2,668	1,465	4,133
<u>Total, Other Bodies:</u>	42,064	14,756	56,820
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS:</u>	58,567	17,042	75,609
<u>GRAND TOTAL (a):</u>	198,423	54,652	253,075

(a) These totals differ from those shown in the next table in so far as, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees have been excluded and employees overseas included.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES, SEPTEMBER, 1964

(Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt.(b) -									
Males	67.0	57.2	19.8	20.5	10.8	4.7	4.2	12.6	196.8
Females	18.8	16.0	5.5	4.7	2.6	1.3	1.4	5.7	56.0
Persons	85.8	73.2	25.3	25.2	13.4	6.0	5.6	18.3	252.8
State Government (b) -									
Males	146.8	113.6	66.0	42.8	40.1	17.1	..	..	426.4
Females	40.4	30.3	13.5	15.3	9.6	4.5	..	..	113.6
Persons	187.2	143.9	79.5	58.1	49.7	21.6	..	..	540.0
Local Government -									
Males	38.5	15.4	17.5	4.1	4.3	2.1	0.1	..	82.0
Females	4.5	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	..	..	9.0
Persons	43.0	17.5	18.8	4.5	4.8	2.3	0.1	..	91.0
Total Government (b) -									
Males	252.3	186.2	103.3	67.4	55.2	23.9	4.3	12.6	705.2
Females	63.7	48.4	20.3	20.4	12.7	6.0	1.4	5.7	178.6
Persons	316.0	234.6	123.6	87.8	67.9	29.9	5.7	18.3	883.8

(a) See note (a) to table on Page 12. Excludes State and local government employees engaged in rural industry or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services (3.4 thousand persons in June, 1964.) Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - August	450,210	139,635	589,845	+ 0.1	+ 0.8	+ 0.3
September (a)	450,273	140,892	591,165	..	+ 0.9	+ 0.2
October	453,083	142,974	596,057	+ 0.6	+ 1.5	+ 0.8
November	455,172	143,813	598,985	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	454,668	143,774	598,442	- 0.1	..	- 0.1
1964 - January	458,295	145,794	604,089	+ 0.8	+ 1.4	+ 0.9
February	463,014	150,343	613,357	+ 1.0	+ 3.1	+ 1.5
March	464,796	150,907	615,703	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
April	466,716	148,390	615,106	+ 0.4	- 1.7	- 0.1
May	467,306	148,073	615,379	+ 0.1	- 0.2	..
June	468,961	148,058	617,019	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
July	470,607	149,252	619,859	+ 0.4	+ 0.8	+ 0.5
August	471,247	149,549	620,796	+ 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
September	471,442	151,229	622,671	..	+ 1.1	+ 0.3
October (a)	464,887	152,159	617,046	- 1.4	+ 0.6	- 0.9

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 15.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - August	186,951	135,997	43,267	48,613	19,789	15,593	450,210
September	187,357	(a) 135,741	42,998	48,770	19,822	15,585	(a) 450,273
October	188,126	137,979	42,763	48,464	20,100	15,651	453,083
1964 - April	193,146	142,271	43,807	50,341	20,880	16,271	466,716
May	193,578	141,768	44,354	50,439	20,934	16,233	467,306
June	194,316	142,417	44,732	50,530	20,848	16,118	468,961
July	194,811	142,539	46,010	50,492	20,836	15,919	470,607
August	195,293	142,880	45,789	50,477	20,893	15,915	471,247
September	195,622	143,212	45,164	50,422	21,077	15,945	471,442
October (a)	194,471	143,387	44,208	45,658	21,193	15,970	464,887
FEMALES							
1963 - August	58,588	53,974	9,708	9,541	3,700	4,124	139,635
September	59,628	(a) 54,219	9,667	9,610	3,667	4,101	(a) 140,892
October	60,529	55,207	9,642	9,751	3,682	4,163	142,974
1964 - April	62,127	57,209	9,799	10,396	3,821	5,038	148,390
May	62,149	56,741	9,937	10,440	3,835	4,971	148,073
June	62,544	56,713	9,887	10,385	3,740	4,789	148,058
July	63,330	57,024	10,221	10,542	3,733	4,402	149,252
August	63,427	57,136	10,300	10,684	3,733	4,269	149,549
September	64,364	57,686	10,346	10,810	3,787	4,236	151,229
October (a)	65,220	58,095	10,247	10,519	3,816	4,262	152,159
PERSONS							
1963 - August	245,539	189,971	52,975	58,154	23,489	19,717	589,845
September	246,985	(a) 189,960	52,665	58,380	23,489	19,686	(a) 591,165
October	248,655	193,186	52,405	58,215	23,782	19,814	596,057
1964 - April	255,273	199,480	53,606	60,737	24,701	21,309	615,106
May	255,727	198,509	54,291	60,879	24,769	21,204	615,379
June	256,860	199,130	54,619	60,915	24,588	20,907	617,019
July	258,141	199,563	56,231	61,034	24,569	20,321	619,859
August	258,720	200,016	56,089	61,161	24,626	20,184	620,796
September	259,986	200,898	55,510	61,232	24,864	20,181	622,671
October (a)	259,691	201,482	54,455	56,177	25,009	20,232	617,046

(a) See note to previous table.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - August	390,747	119,545	510,292	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
September (a)	390,384	120,863	511,247	- 0.1	+ 1.1	+ 0.2
October	392,181	122,168	514,349	+ 0.5	+ 1.1	+ 0.6
November	394,306	122,859	517,165	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	394,832	122,145	516,977	+ 0.1	- 0.6	..
1964 - January	398,385	122,171	520,556	+ 0.9	..	+ 0.7
February	401,407	124,141	525,548	+ 0.8	+ 1.6	+ 1.0
March	403,775	125,041	528,816	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
April	405,890	125,707	531,597	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
May	406,786	126,056	532,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2
June	408,467	126,673	535,140	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
July	409,269	127,905	537,174	+ 0.2	+ 1.0	+ 0.4
August	409,703	128,549	538,252	+ 0.1	+ 0.5	+ 0.2
September	409,742	130,121	539,863	..	+ 1.2	+ 0.3
October (a)	402,875	130,571	533,446	- 1.7	+ 0.3	- 1.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 15.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - August	169,668	119,097	26,572	44,847	17,013	13,550	390,747
September	170,043	(a)118,122	26,727	44,953	16,967	13,572	(a)390,384
October	170,458	119,435	27,016	44,531	17,105	13,636	392,181
1964 - April	175,028	124,237	28,199	46,358	18,083	13,985	405,890
May	175,785	124,389	28,048	46,479	18,152	13,933	406,786
June	176,695	125,186	28,013	46,598	18,069	13,906	408,467
July	177,171	125,257	28,334	46,625	18,062	13,820	409,269
August	177,538	125,323	28,328	46,556	18,081	13,877	409,703
September	177,771	125,051	28,279	46,476	18,210	13,955	409,742
October (a)	176,294	124,852	27,987	41,674	18,181	13,887	402,875
FEMALES							
1963 - August	51,663	46,775	7,074	8,210	2,684	3,139	119,545
September	52,630	(a)46,849	7,233	8,306	2,668	3,177	(a)120,863
October	52,991	47,523	7,283	8,413	2,706	3,252	122,168
1964 - April	54,170	49,104	7,372	8,801	2,783	3,477	125,707
May	54,616	49,010	7,389	8,846	2,773	3,422	126,056
June	55,061	49,142	7,461	8,882	2,745	3,382	126,673
July	55,829	49,390	7,515	9,106	2,735	3,330	127,905
August	56,003	49,562	7,639	9,239	2,751	3,355	128,549
September	56,785	50,004	7,772	9,353	2,800	3,407	130,121
October (a)	57,232	50,174	7,878	9,048	2,803	3,436	130,571
PERSONS							
1963 - August	221,331	165,872	33,646	53,057	19,697	16,689	510,292
September	222,673	(a)164,971	33,960	53,259	19,635	16,749	(a)511,247
October	223,449	166,958	34,299	52,944	19,811	16,888	514,349
1964 - April	229,198	173,341	35,571	55,159	20,866	17,462	531,597
May	230,401	173,399	35,437	55,325	20,925	17,355	532,842
June	231,756	174,328	35,474	55,480	20,814	17,288	535,140
July	233,000	174,647	35,849	55,731	20,797	17,150	537,174
August	233,541	174,885	35,967	55,795	20,832	17,232	538,252
September	234,556	175,055	36,051	55,829	21,010	17,362	539,863
October (a)	233,526	175,026	35,865	50,722	20,984	17,323	533,446

(a) See note to previous table.

TABLE 13.- EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1963		1964			
	Sept.	Oct.	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
MALES						
Building Materials	39,220	39,440	40,477	40,459	40,668	40,828
Basic Metals	54,393	54,450	57,062	57,104	56,949	57,028
Transportation Equipment	66,223	65,913	70,699	70,194	69,818	(a)62,443
Other Metal Manufactures	103,861	104,158	110,413	111,125	111,456	111,701
Chemicals and Allied Products	23,665	23,768	24,612	24,404	24,397	24,440
Clothing and Textiles	33,021	33,106	32,964	33,041	32,907	32,844
Food, Drink and Tobacco	57,876	58,887	59,239	59,506	59,710	59,929
All Other	(a)56,429	57,710	59,222	59,499	59,592	59,704
Totals -						
All Groups	(a)434,688	437,432	454,688	455,332	455,497	(a)448,917
Excluding Food, etc.	(a)376,812	378,545	395,449	395,826	395,787	(a)388,988
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,616	3,665	3,880	3,901	3,970	4,093
Basic Metals	3,302	3,299	3,539	3,570	3,631	3,627
Transportation Equipment	7,204	7,224	7,830	7,861	7,930	(a)7,538
Other Metal Manufactures	26,804	27,355	30,014	30,430	31,197	31,584
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,219	5,225	5,353	5,409	5,506	5,522
Clothing and Textiles	55,484	55,630	56,565	56,636	56,945	57,080
Food, Drink and Tobacco	19,105	19,895	20,275	20,086	20,279	20,762
All Other	(a)16,057	16,518	17,394	17,387	17,535	17,691
Totals -						
All Groups	(a)136,791	138,811	144,850	145,280	146,993	(a)147,897
Excluding Food, etc.	(a)117,686	118,916	124,575	125,194	126,714	(a)127,135
PERSONS						
Building Materials	42,836	43,105	44,357	44,360	44,638	44,921
Basic Metals	57,695	57,749	60,601	60,674	60,580	60,655
Transportation Equipment	73,427	73,137	78,529	78,055	77,748	(a)69,981
Other Metal Manufactures	130,665	131,513	140,427	141,555	142,653	143,285
Chemicals and Allied Products	28,884	28,993	29,965	29,813	29,903	29,962
Clothing and Textiles	88,505	88,736	89,529	89,677	89,852	89,924
Food, Drink and Tobacco	76,981	78,782	79,514	79,592	79,989	80,691
All Other	(a)72,486	74,228	76,616	76,886	77,127	77,395
Totals -						
All Groups	(a)571,479	576,243	599,538	600,612	602,490	(a)596,814
Excluding Food, etc.	(a)494,498	497,461	520,024	521,020	522,501	(a)516,123

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 15.

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August, and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas and it is expected that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published in 1965.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

- (i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:
 - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
 - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
 - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
 - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
 - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
 attending a school or university
 retired or voluntarily idle
 permanently unable to work
 inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960-Nov. (d)	1,682.4	11.5	1,693.9	358.1	2,052.0	82.6	0.7
1961-Feb. (d)	1,703.7	24.7	1,728.4	336.8	2,065.3	83.7	1.4
May (d)	1,686.7	41.8	1,728.6	350.4	2,079.0	83.1	2.4
Aug.	1,678.4	53.2	1,731.6	372.8	2,104.4	82.3	3.1
Nov.	1,689.0	38.2	1,727.1	385.4	2,112.5	81.8	2.2
1962-Feb.	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
Aug.	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
Nov.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963-Feb.	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
Aug.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
Nov.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964-Feb.	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960-Nov. (d)	764.4	11.9	776.2	1,395.2	2,171.5	35.7	1.5
1961-Feb. (d)	758.4	19.6	778.0	1,406.5	2,184.5	35.6	2.5
May (d)	741.1	25.8	766.9	1,430.2	2,197.1	34.9	3.4
Aug.	737.4	24.7	762.1	1,463.5	2,225.5	34.2	3.2
Nov.	749.4	21.6	771.0	1,465.7	2,236.7	34.5	2.8
1962-Feb.	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
Aug.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
Nov.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963-Feb.	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
Aug.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
Nov.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964-Feb.	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960-Nov. (d)	2,446.8	23.4	2,470.2	1,753.3	4,223.5	58.5	0.9
1961-Feb. (d)	2,462.1	44.3	2,506.4	1,743.4	4,249.8	59.0	1.8
May (d)	2,427.8	67.6	2,495.4	1,780.6	4,276.1	58.4	2.7
Aug.	2,415.8	77.8	2,493.6	1,836.3	4,329.9	57.6	3.1
Nov.	2,438.4	59.7	2,498.1	1,851.1	4,349.3	57.4	2.4
1962-Feb.	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
Aug.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
Nov.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963-Feb.	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
Aug.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
Nov.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964-Feb.	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Metropolitan area boundaries of Melbourne, Brisbane and Hobart, as defined for statistical purposes, were changed in June, 1961, by inclusion of additional areas. Thus, figures for November, 1960, February, 1961 and May, 1961 are not strictly comparable with those for later surveys.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION
 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION
 AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION
 (Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - February (c)	62.6	98.8	93.5	93.6	80.3	26.6	83.7
May (c)	59.0	99.0	92.1	94.0	81.0	25.8	83.1
1962 - February	57.3	98.6	93.0	93.6	78.1	21.7	82.3
May	54.5	98.9	91.7	93.6	81.0	21.6	82.0
1963 - February	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9
August	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	81.5
November	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
1964 - February	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2
May	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7
<u>Females</u> -1961 - February (c)	62.3	31.7	87.7	23.2	48.1	4.0	35.6
May (c)	58.5	30.9	86.8	23.8	47.9	4.4	34.9
1962 - February	59.0	31.9	87.7	24.0	48.2	4.4	35.5
May	57.6	31.4	86.7	24.2	46.9	4.4	35.1
1963 - February	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6
August	54.5	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0
November	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
1964 - February	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3
May	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)							
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - February (c)	3.7	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.4
May (c)	4.0	1.7	4.7	1.3	4.6	1.5	2.4
1962 - February	5.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	4.1	3.9	2.3
May	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8
1963 - February	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6
August	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3
November	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
1964 - February	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
<u>Females</u> -1961 - February (c)	4.1	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.5
May (c)	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.4	3.4
1962 - February	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1
May	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	..	2.6
1963 - February	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
August	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
November	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4
1964 - February	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7
May	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) See footnote (d) to Table 14. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1963 - 30th August	16,750	10,357	4,411	2,558	3,935	2,127	40,138
27th September	13,286	8,697	4,020	2,107	3,687	2,191	33,988
1st November	10,626	6,548	4,387	2,054	2,897	1,822	28,334
1964 - 1st May	10,375	5,523	5,836	1,708	2,778	1,334	27,554
29th May	9,301	5,555	4,424	1,655	2,591	1,484	25,010
26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
31st July	8,449	5,284	2,675	1,681	3,407	2,194	23,690
28th August	7,414	4,593	2,374	1,362	3,098	1,980	20,821
2nd October	6,094	3,976	2,486	1,263	2,321	1,819	17,959
30th October	6,391	3,909	2,931	3,890	1,881	1,541	20,543
FEMALES							
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1963 - 30th August	11,355	5,683	4,036	2,673	1,945	1,399	27,091
27th September	10,229	5,250	3,753	2,566	1,828	1,272	24,898
1st November	9,521	4,752	3,603	2,504	1,777	1,202	23,359
1964 - 1st May	10,934	4,964	4,629	2,804	2,508	1,068	26,907
29th May	9,759	4,722	4,189	2,757	2,285	1,058	24,770
26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
31st July	8,447	3,960	3,229	2,509	2,026	1,249	21,420
28th August	7,482	3,335	2,720	2,140	1,913	1,167	18,757
2nd October	6,737	3,217	2,627	1,836	1,645	1,145	17,207
30th October	6,955	2,989	2,521	1,819	1,582	1,085	16,951
PERSONS							
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1963 - 30th August	28,105	16,040	8,447	5,231	5,880	3,526	67,229
27th September	23,515	13,947	7,773	4,673	5,515	3,463	58,886
1st November	20,147	11,300	7,990	4,558	4,674	3,024	51,693
1964 - 1st May	21,309	10,487	10,465	4,512	5,286	2,402	54,461
29th May	19,060	10,277	8,613	4,412	4,876	2,542	49,780
26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
31st July	16,896	9,244	5,904	4,190	5,433	3,443	45,110
28th August	14,896	7,928	5,094	3,502	5,011	3,147	39,578
2nd October	12,831	7,193	5,113	3,099	3,966	2,964	35,166
30th October	13,346	6,898	5,452	5,709	3,463	2,626	37,494

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 17. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)
(Source: Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1963 - August	8,358	5,268	1,841	907	2,220	1,245	6	19	19,864
September	6,045	4,282	1,696	710	2,014	1,273	5	14	16,039
October	5,059	3,198	1,679	574	1,503	1,049	4	11	13,077
1964 - April	3,724	1,918	2,627	351	1,255	478	2	11	10,366
May	3,222	1,942	1,849	381	1,159	718	1	15	9,287
June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
July	3,147	2,025	986	418	1,612	1,107	3	16	9,314
August	2,602	1,735	763	324	1,431	1,137	2	7	8,001
September	2,067	1,407	720	288	1,118	1,024	1	4	6,629
October	1,735	1,157	933	278	875	874	1	4	5,857
FEMALES									
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1963 - August	5,255	2,127	1,808	1,115	976	703	1	20	12,005
September	4,511	1,787	1,703	984	870	666	..	15	10,536
October	3,860	1,540	1,509	895	805	620	..	10	9,239
1964 - April	4,014	1,412	1,728	800	1,050	429	1	29	9,463
May	3,729	1,398	1,573	826	987	453	1	33	9,000
June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
July	3,334	1,265	1,145	738	1,007	595	7	33	8,124
August	2,835	1,040	904	618	897	595	3	31	6,923
September	2,350	877	830	516	785	571	1	28	5,958
October	2,140	758	811	418	636	521	2	17	5,303
PERSONS									
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1963 - August	13,613	7,395	3,649	2,022	3,196	1,948	7	39	31,869
September	10,556	6,069	3,399	1,694	2,884	1,939	5	29	26,575
October	8,919	4,738	3,188	1,469	2,308	1,669	4	21	22,316
1964 - April	7,738	3,330	4,355	1,151	2,305	907	3	40	19,829
May	6,951	3,340	3,422	1,207	2,146	1,171	2	48	18,287
June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
July	6,481	3,290	2,131	1,156	2,619	1,702	10	49	17,438
August	5,437	2,775	1,667	942	2,328	1,732	5	38	14,924
September	4,417	2,284	1,550	804	1,903	1,595	2	32	12,587
October	3,875	1,915	1,744	696	1,511	1,395	3	21	11,160

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 15TH DECEMBER, 1964

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.